

Virginie Tallio

Personal Details

Nationality: French
Date of birth: 10 of May, 1974
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Since May 2014 : Associate Researcher at the Centro de Estudos Internacionais, ISCTE-Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (Lisbon, Portugal)

Since June 2015: Associate Researcher at the LAM - Les Afriques dans le Monde, Institut Politique de Bordeaux (Bordeaux, France)

Research interests: **Public health:** Biomedicine, vaccination, public health policies as biopolitics
Development: Corporate Social Responsibility policies and programs, globalisation through the implementation of development projects, oil and its potential contribution to development
Systems of identification and registration: identification documents, registration of the population, biometric technologies, techniques of inclusion
Humanitarianism: Refugees, returnees, biopolitics in shutting-in places, humanitarian space, globalisation through the implementation of humanitarian agencies programs
Methods of anthropology: Methodology of research in sensitive places, place of the researcher in the society as a citizen

Research areas: Angola, Africa
Sensitive places: refugee camps, post-war zones, oil companies

Education

May 2007 : PhD in Ethnology and Social Anthropology, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (E.H.E.S.S.), (Paris, France).

“La fabrique du réfugié. Du camp au rapatriement, lieux et processus de la construction du “réfugié”. L'exemple des camps de réfugiés de Dadaab (Kenya) et de Nkondo (R.D.C.)” (“Making the refugee. From camp to repatriation, places and processes of “refugee” construction”. The example of the refugee camps of Dadaab (Kenya) and Nkondo (D.R.C.)”)

Supervisor : Michel Agier (Centre d'Études Africaines-E.H.E.S.S., I.R.D.)

Associate to U.R. (Research Unit) 107 “Identitary constructions and globalization”, Institut de Recherche pour le Développement (I.R.D.). Head of department: Marie-Josée Jolivet

Member of T.E.R.R.A. (Travaux, Etudes et Recherches sur les Réfugiés et l'Asile) network

Member of A.S.I.L.E.S. (Program “Interdisciplinary work in humanities and social sciences” on “Bodies of victims, spaces of subject”, funded by the French Ministry of Research)

2001 **Diplôme d'Études Approfondies (Master of Advanced Studies) in Ethnology and Social Anthropology,** École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, (Paris, France)

“Le squatt: stratégies et modes de vie. Parcours individuels et structure sociale d’un immeuble squatté à Paris (20ème arrondissement)” (“Unauthorized Occupancy: Strategy and Way of life. Individual Stories and Social Structure of an Squatted Building in Paris (20ème arrondissement)”)

1997 **Diplôme d’Études Approfondies in Economic Demography**, Specialization in Developing countries, Institut d’Études Politiques (I.E.P.), (Paris, France)
“Composition et ressources économiques des ménages dirigées par des femmes au Nord-Soudan” (*“Composition and Economics of Households Headed by Women in Northern Sudan”*)
Research work on a Sudanese census realized at the C.É.D.É.J. (Centre d’Études et de Documentation Économiques, Juridiques et Sociales), (Cairo, Egypt)

Languages:

French: mother tongue

English: excellent (worked in an English-speaking research institute, publish and present orally regularly in English)

Portuguese: excellent (research in and on Portuguese-speaking countries, work in a Portuguese-speaking research center)

German: very good elementary level

Arabic (Egyptian dialect): basic knowledge (diploma from the Département d’Études Arabes du Caire and from the British Council)

Kikongo: beginner (basic notions)

Work Experience

Research and expertise

May 2009-May 2014 **Centro de Estudos Internacionais-IUL, ISCTE-Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (Lisbon, Portugal)**
Assistant researcher in the “Societal and Development Challenges” line
Personal research project: “The corporate social responsibility politics and practices of the oil companies in Angola. The example of public health projects”

Aug. 2006-Feb. 2009 **Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology (Halle an der Saale, Germany)**
Research fellow at the Max Planck Fellow Group “Law, Organization, Science and Technology” for the project “Biomedicine in Africa”
Personal research project: “Governing bodies. The reconstruction of the public health sector in Angola”

Aug-Dec 2002 **Fondation ‘Médecins sans Frontières’ (Paris, France)**
Research consultant on Burmese refugees’ issues: evaluation of the programs, research on geopolitical context and historical background of M.S.F. programs concerning Burmese refugees in Thailand. This research included field work in Thailand and Burma (see Experience in Field Research below)

Jul-Oct 2001 **‘Reporters Sans Frontières’ (Paris, France)**
Research consultant (assistant) on the Maghreb-Middle-East desk: monitoring state of press freedom in the region, collecting information and producing reports and press release

Dec 1998 - Nov 2000 **Agir ici–A.I.T.E.C. (Association Internationale de Techniciens, Experts et Chercheurs) (Paris, France)**
Research officer on “International Financial Institutions”: Producing documents for the reform of International Financial Institutions advocacy

campaign (monthly news letter, booklets, teaching aids and drafting of summaries for the member associations), management of the researchers and experts networks

Participation in research projects

- Feb. 2013 **Guest researcher** for the Project “Refugee repatriation and local politics in Angola”, Bundeswehr Universität, Munich (Germany)
Coordinator: Prof. Katharina Inhetveen
Funded by the Priority Programme 1448 "Adaptation and Creativity in Africa - Significations and Technologies in the Production of Order and Disorder" of the German Research foundation (DFG, Germany)
- Sept. 2009-Jan. 2013 **Senior researcher** for the Project PTDC/AFR/108615/2008 “Genéro e pluralismo terapêutico : acesso das mulheres ao sector da saúde privado em África”. Coordinator : Prof. Clara Carvalho
Funded by the Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia (Ministério da Educação e Ciência, Portugal)
- Janv. 2005-Déc.2007 **Junior researcher** for the project A.S.I.L.E.S. “Corps des victimes, espaces du sujet-Réfugiés, sinistrés et clandestins, de l’expérience au témoignage”
Coordinators: Michel Agier in collaboration with Didier Fassin and Prof. Jérôme Valluy
Funded by the Ministère de la Recherche (France) under the framework of the A.C.I. (Actions Concertée Incitatives) T.T.T. (Terrains, techniques, théories) "Travail interdisciplinaire en sciences humaines et sociales"
- Mai 2003-Mai 2007 **Member of T.E.R.R.A.** (Travaux, Études et Recherches sur les Réfugiés et l’Asile)

Teaching

- 2013-2014 **Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE-I.U.L.)**, Departamento de Sociologia
Organiser for the seminar “Estudos africanos” (African studies), 12 hours (6 sessions)
Level: M.A. and Ph.D
- 2012-2013 **Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE-I.U.L.)**, Departamento de Sociologia
Organiser for the seminar “Estudos africanos” (African studies), 8 hours (4 sessions)
Level: M.A. and Ph.D
- Sept. 2012 **Universidade Privada de Angola (Lubango, Angola)**
Visiting Professor, “Introdução nos métodos de pesquisa qualitativa” (Introduction to methods in qualitative research), 20 hours
Level : M.A. and Ph.D
- 2011-2012 **Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE-I.U.L.)**, Departamento de Sociologia
Organiser for the seminar “Estudos africanos” (African studies), 14 hours (7 sessions)
Level: M.A. and Ph.D
- 2011-2012 **Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE-I.U.L.)**, Departamento de Antropologia
Lecturer in “Saúde global em África: entre saúde pública e ajuda humanitaria” (Global health in Africa: between public health and humanitarian aid), 24 hours
Level: M.A.
- 2010-2011 **Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE-I.U.L.)**, Departamento de Antropologia
Organiser for the seminar “Género e Saúde” (Gender and Health), 22 hours

2010-2011	(11 sessions) Level: M.A. and Ph.D Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE-I.U.L.) , Departamento de Antropologia Lecturer in “Saúde global em África: entre saúde pública e ajuda humanitária” (Global health in Africa: between public health and humanitarian aid), 24 hours
2004-2005	Level: M.A. Université d’Artois , University department of S.T.A.P.S. (Sciences and Technics of Physical Activites and Sport) (France) Lecturer in “Sociologie du handicap” (Sociology of handicap), 20 hours Level: M.A. <u>Supervisor</u> : William Nuytens, Senior lecturer (Maître de Conférences) in Sociology

Experience in Field Research

Nov. 2000-June 2001	Research work with a population of a squatted building in Paris.
Sept-Nov 2002	Médecins Sans Frontières-France , Thailand-Burma Research work on Burmese-Thai border in two refugee camps (Maela and Tham Hin, Thailand) and one Internally Displaced Persons Relocalization Camp (Halockanee, Burma)

Funded by grants and fellowships

September-October 2012	Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia , Portugal Research work on the process of development in Angola (Luanda, provinces of Huíla and Cunene). This involved research on different topics, namely the integration of former refugees and the contribution of Corporate Social Responsibility projects to the country's development.
August 2007-June 2008	Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology , Germany Research work on the reconstruction of the health system in Angola (Luanda and province of Huambo). This involved conducting interviews with health workers, governmental agents, N.G.O.s representatives and Corporate Social Responsibility managers of oil companies. This involved as well observation in two health centers in the province of Huambo.
Oct 2004	Institut de Recherche pour le Développement (I.R.D.) , France Research work on returnees’ issues in an Angolan returnee camp (Mbanza-Kongo, Angola). This involved conducting individual and group interviews with returnees, humanitarian staff and village leaders.
Aug-Dec- 2003	Institut de Recherche pour le Développement (I.R.D.) , France Research work on refugees’ issues in an Angolan refugee camp (Nkondo, Democratic Republic of Congo and province of Zaire, Angola). This involved conducting individual and group interviews with refugees, refugees’ leaders, humanitarian staff and observation of key processes in camp life such as judicial trials.
March-June 2002	Institut Français de Recherche en Afrique (I.F.R.A.) , France-Kenya Research work on refugees’ issues in two camps in North-Eastern Kenya (Dadaab, Kenya)

Publications

Book in progress

Expected in 2015, "La fabrique du réfugié. Du camp au rapatriement, itinéraires d'une catégorie."

Edited books

2005, Bouillon F. Fresia M. et Tallio V. (eds.), "Terrains sensibles, expériences actuelles de l'anthropologie", Paris : E.H.E.S.S. (Dossiers africains)

2000, "Mondialisation, institutions financières internationales et développement durable", Paris : A.I.T.E.C. (Archimède et Léonard)

Edited special issues of journal

December 2014, Luca Bussotti and Virginie Tallio (Guest editors), "Multinational enterprises in Africa: corporate governance, social responsibility and risk management", *Cadernos de Estudos Africanos*, 28

Articles in peer-reviewed journals

Under review, "L'entrée de nouveaux acteurs sur la scène des projets de développement sanitaires: altération ou maintien du concept de santé publique? L'exemple de la responsabilité sociale des entreprises pétrolières en Angola" *in* *Autrepart*

March 2015, "The CSR (corporate social responsibility) projects of the oil companies in Angola, anecdotal fact or significant new trend in public health development intervention?" *in* *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 41 (2): 389-404

December 2014, "Introduction: Multinational enterprises in Africa: corporate governance, social responsibility and risk management" for the special issue on "Multinational enterprises in Africa: corporate governance, social responsibility and risk management" *in* *Cadernos de Estudos Africanos*, 28 : 89-92

March 2006, "L'humanitaire comme producteur de territoire. L'exemple du camp de Nkondo ouvert aux réfugiés angolais en R.D.C." *in* *Géographies* 83-1 : 39-49

Articles in journals without peer-review

July 2012, "La construction de la catégorie « réfugié » dans un camp en R.D.C. : rôle de l'institution, stratégies des exilés et place du chercheur ." *in* *E-Migrinter*

April-June 2005, "Quelle "citoyenneté" des camps de réfugiés ?" *in* *Les Cahiers de l'I.F.R.A.* n°28 : 55-77

Book chapters

In progress, "The governance of public health by the Corporate Social Responsibility projects. The example of Angola" *in* Padmini D. Coopamah (ed.), *Private-public partnerships in development. An African study.*

2013 "Os projetos de responsabilidade social das empresas petrolíferas em Angola: que projeto para a saúde pública?" *in* Clara Carvalho (ed.), *Mulheres no mercado da saúde. Apoio social em Angola, Moçambique, Guiné-Bissau e Niger, Coimbra, Almedina.*

2013, "Corporate Social Responsibility in Africa: New Trends for Development? A New Field for African Studies?" *in* Ramos, Manuel João and Ulf Engell (ed), *African Studies in a Multipolar World, Leiden-Boston, Brill*

2005, Bouillon F. Fresia M. et Tallio V., "Les terrains sensibles à l'aune de la réflexivité" in "Terrains sensibles. Expériences actuelles de l'anthropologie" : 13-28

Book reviews

Forthcoming, Boris Pétric (ed.), 2012, "La fabrique de la démocratie. ONG, fondations, think tanks et organisations internationales en action". Paris: Éditions de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme in *Anthropologie et Sociétés*

November 2013, Daniel Céfaï (ed.), 2010. "L'engagement ethnographique". Paris: Éditions de l'École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales in *EspacesTemps*

May 2012, Rogaia Mustafa Abusharaf, 2009. "Transforming Displaced Women in Sudan. Politics and the Body in a Squatter Settlement". Chicago, Londres: The University of Chicago Press in *L'Homme*, n°202

July 2011, Ben Jones, 2009. "Beyond the State in rural Uganda". Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press in *L'Homme*, n°198-199

June 2010, Anika May, 2008. "Teaching Peace, Transforming Conflict? Exploring Participants' Perceptions of the Impact of informal Peace Education Training in Uganda". Leiden: African Studies Centre in the Netherlands African Studies Association newsletter

Organization of seminars and international conferences

I have organized 6 panels in international conferences, 1 international research seminar and 3 conferences of national level including :

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| June 2013 | Panel " Multinational enterprises in Africa: corporate governance, social responsibility and risk management " at the E.C.A.S. (European conference on African Studies) (Lisbon, Portugal) |
| June 2013 | Panel " Repatriating from camps to post-conflict societies in southern Africa " in collaboration with Katharina Inhetveen and Paulo Inglês (Bundeswehr Universität, Munich, Germany) at the E.C.A.S. (European conference on African Studies) (Lisbon, Portugal) |
| Sept. 2010 | Panel " The suffering of migrants and refugees of/in Africa and their caregivers: new models, new practices, new actors " in collaboration with Chiara Pussetti (C.R.I.A., ISCTE-I.U.L.) at the C.I.E.A. (Iberian Congress of African Studies) (Lisbon, Portugal) |
| June 2009 | Panel " On Biomedicine, Governance and Experimentation (2): Africa as a laboratory: questioning implementation research and humanitarian innovation " in collaboration with Babette Müller-Rockstroh at the A.E.G.I.S.-African Studies in Europe Conference (Leipzig, Germany) |
| May 2009 | Symposium " Biotechnologies et médecines humanitaires contemporaines " with Julie Laplante (University of Ottawa) at the ACFAS (Association francophone pour le savoir) conference (Ottawa, Canada) |
| February 2009 | Panel " Humanitarian crisis: toward a new use of the "common good", the citizen and the State? " with Julie Laplante (University of Ottawa) at the World Conference of Humanitarian Studies (Groningen, The Netherlands) |

Participation in seminars and international conferences

I have participated in 12 conferences and seminars of international level and 12 conferences and seminars of national level including :

International conferences and seminars

- March 2014 **"Oil and development in Angola. The impact of the corporate social responsibility projects of the oil companies on development and the (re)construction of the State"** at the II International Conference on Angola. New directions in Angolan research (St Peter's College, Oxford, England)
- June 2013 **"Policies and practices of corporate social responsibility in Angola: consequences for development and public health"** at the E.C.A.S. (European conference on African Studies) (Lisbon, Portugal)
- Jan. 2013 **"Os projectos de responsabilidade social das empresas petrolíferas em Angola. Que modelo de desenvolvimento? Que projeto para a saúde pública?"** at the "Género e pluralismo terapêutico : acesso das mulheres ao sector da saúde privado em África" conference (ISCTE-I.U.L., Lisbon, Portugal)
- Nov. 2012 **"Crossing the Border Between Aid and Business. the Re-Shaping of Development Through the Projects of Corporate Social Responsibility"** at the American Anthropologist Association conference (San Francisco, U.S.A.)
- June 2012 **"The Corporate Social Responsibility programs and their inputs in the field of public health"** at the C.I.E.A. (Iberian Congress of African Studies) (Madrid, Spain)
- Nov. 2010 **"Trapped between Identification and Identity. The processes of the (Re)Construction of the Angolan Identity"** at the African Studies Association conference (San Francisco, U.S.A.)
- Sept. 2010 **"The re-shaping of the social care sector: The case of the Corporate Social Responsibility Projects in Angola"** at the "Who cares?" conference (ISCTE-I.U.L., Lisbon, Portugal)
- May 2009 **"En quoi les entreprises privées modifient le modèle d'intervention humanitaire ? Le cas des compagnies pétrolières en Angola"** at the ACFAS (Association francophone pour le savoir) conference (Ottawa, Canada)
- Feb. 2009 **"Drawing the borders of the common good. The involvement of the oil companies in the public health sector in Angola"** at the World Conference of Humanitarian Studies (Groningen, The Netherlands)

Seminars and workshops

- Nov. 2013 **"Novos caminhos para o desenvolvimento: a responsabilidade social das empresas como alternativa? O exemplo de Angola"** at the VI International Congress of the Lusophone Africa/I Meeting of Global Africa, Universidade Lusófona (Lisbon, Portugal)
- Nov. 2009 **"The involvement of the oil companies in the public health sector in Angola: a new model of humanitarian intervention?"** at the seminar in African studies of the I.S.C.T.E., Lisbon (Portugal)
- Oct. 2008 **"Drawing the borders of the common good. The involvement of the oil companies in the public health sector in Angola"** at the Anthropological Workshop of the Max Planck Institute of Social Anthropology (Halle, Germany)
- June 2008 **"A new actor on the health scene in Angola: the oil companies"** at the seminar "Governing the Third World through international health" of the Seminar of Social Anthropology, Martin Luther University of Halle-Wittenberg (Germany)

Supervision of thesis

M.A.

Sara Duarte Ferreira, Mestrado em Desenvolvimento e Saúde Global, Departamento de Antropologia, ISCTE-I.U.L.

"O novo *cluster* da cooperação. A responsabilidade social como ferramenta comum do sector

privado e público. (O estudo de caso duma empresa petrolífera em Moçambique e o seu discurso ético na área da saúde)”

Defended in December 2012, Grade: 18/20.

Ph.D

Jorge Manuel da Sousa Chaves, Doutoramento em Estudos Africanos, Departamento de Sociologia, ISCTE-I.U.L.

“Impactos psíquicos da violência no continuum urbano e rural do Lubango (Angola)”. Co-supervision: Prof. Margarida Ventura (Universidade Privada de Angola, Lubango)

Defended and approved in June 2015

Others

Peer-reviewer for African Studies Review, Anthropology Matters, Autrepart, Cadernos de Estudos Africanos, Canadian Journal of Development Studies/La Revue Canadienne d'Études du Développement, Journal of African Media Studies, Max Planck Institute Working Papers, SociologieS

Creation and edition of scholarly electronic networks:

Co-editor of the international scholarly electronic network H-MEDANTH (on medical anthropology)

Creator and editor of the Portuguese-speaking scholarly electronic network antropologia-médica (on medical anthropology)

Preparation of expert' reports for Angolan asylum seekers claim' cases for SRLAN (Southern Refugee Legal Aid Network), Rural Australians for Refugees (Australia), Albany Solicitors (Bristol/Cardiff, England), BHT Immigration Legal Service (Brighton, England), Coram Children's Legal Center (London, England), Duncan Lewis Solicitors (London, England), Hackney Community Law Centre (London, England), Greater Manchester Immigration Aid Unit (Manchester, England), Lawrence Lupin Solicitors (Wembley, England), Legal Service Agency (Glasgow, Scotland), Parker Rhodes Hickmotts Solicitors (Leeds, England), South West London Law Center (London, England), Center for International Human Rights Law Advocacy-University of Wyoming (U.S.A.), Refugee and Human Rights Clinic-University of Maine (U.S.A.), Shook, Hardy and Bacon L.L.P. (U.S.A.)

Memberships:

International Humanitarian Studies Association

Southern Refugee Legal Aid Network (SRLAN)